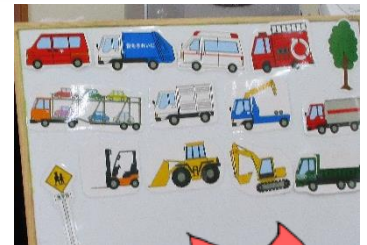




5月うまれのおともだち



HAPPY BIRTHDAY

